

# Prairie Species List



**Key :**  
**imperiled (i)**  
**rare (r)**  
**endemic (e)**

## MAMMALS

### BATS

Big Brown Bat  
California Myotis  
Hoary Bat  
Little Brown Myotis  
Long-eared Myotis  
Long-legged Myotis  
Silver-haired Bat  
Townsend's Big-eared Bat  
Western Small-footed Myotis

### BEAVERS

Beaver

### CARNIVORES

Badger  
Bobcat  
Coyote  
Least Weasel  
Long-tailed Weasel  
Mink  
Mountain Lion  
Raccoon  
Red Fox  
River Otter  
Short-tail Weasel  
Striped Skunk

### GOPHERS

Northern Pocket Gopher

### INSECTIVORES

Hayden's Shrew  
Masked Shrew  
Merriam's Shrew  
Montana Shrew

### PORCUPINES

Porcupine

### RABBITS

Desert Cottontail  
Mountain Cottontail  
White-tailed Jackrabbit

### RODENTS

Bushytail Woodrat  
Deer Mouse  
House Mouse  
Longtail Vole  
Meadow Vole  
Mountain Vole  
Muskrat

Northern Grasshopper Mouse  
Olive-backed Pocket Mouse  
Prairie Vole  
Sagebrush Vole  
Western Harvest Mouse  
Western Jumping Mouse  
White-footed Mouse

### SQUIRRELS

Black-tailed Prairie Dog  
Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel  
Least Chipmunk  
Richardson's Ground Squirrel  
Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel  
Yellow-bellied Marmot

### UNGULATES

Big Horn Sheep  
Bison  
Elk  
Moose  
Mule Deer  
Pronghorn  
White-tailed Deer

## REPTILES

Bull Snake  
Common Sagebrush Lizard  
Eastern Racer Snake  
Greater Short-horned Lizard  
Painted Turtle  
Plains Gartersnake  
Prairie Rattlesnake  
Snapping turtle  
Western Hog-nosed Snake

## AMPHIBIANS

Boreal Chorus Frog  
Great Plains Toad  
Northern Leopard Frog  
Plains Spadefoot Toad  
Tiger Salamander  
Woodhouse's Toad

## FISH

### *introduced (int)*

Black Bullhead Catfish (int)  
Lake Chub Minnow  
Common Carp Minnow (int)  
Brassy Minnow  
Plains Minnow  
Spottail Shiner Minnow  
Northern Redbelly Dace Minnow  
Fathead Minnow  
Longnose Dace Minnow  
Iowa Darter Perch

Walleye Perch (int)  
Northern Pike  
Brook Stickleback  
River Carpsucker  
White Sucker  
Bigmouth Buffalo Sucker  
Pumpkinseed Sunfish

*\*Fish listed above are likely to be on the APR based on recent fish surveys directly on and near the Reserve. Future surveys may add or eliminate species from this list.*

## BIRDS

### CHICKADEES, CREEPERS

Black-capped Chickadee  
Brown Creeper (r)  
Mountain Chickadee  
Red-breasted Nuthatch

### CUCKOOS

Black-billed Cuckoo

### DOVES

Mourning Dove  
Rock Dove (r)

### FINCHES

American Goldfinch  
Cassin's Finch  
Common Redpoll  
Evening Grosbeak (r)  
Gray-crowned Rosy-finch  
Hoary Redpoll (r)  
House Finch  
House Sparrow  
Pine Grosbeak  
Pine Siskin  
Red Crossbill

### FLYCATCHERS

Alder Flycatcher  
Dusky Flycatcher (r)  
Eastern Kingbird  
Least Flycatcher  
Say's Phoebe  
Western Kingbird  
Western Wood-pewee  
Willow Flycatcher (r)

### GOATSUCKERS, SWIFTS

Chimney Swift (r)  
Common Nighthawk  
Common Poorwill  
White-throated Swift

**GROSBEAKS, SPARROWS**

American Tree Sparrow  
 Baird's Sparrow (i, e)  
 Black-headed Grosbeak  
 Blue Grosbeak  
 Brewer's Sparrow (i, r, e)  
 Chestnut-collared Longspur (i, e)  
 Chipping Sparrow  
 Clay-colored Sparrow  
 Dark-eyed Junco  
 Field Sparrow  
 Fox Sparrow  
 Grasshopper Sparrow (i)  
 Green-tailed Towhee (r)  
 Harris' Sparrow  
 Indigo Bunting (r)  
 Lapland Longspur  
 Lark Bunting (i, e)  
 Lark Sparrow  
 Lazuli Bunting (r)  
 Le Conte's Sparrow  
 Lincoln's Sparrow  
 McCown's Longspur (i, r, e)  
 Rose-breasted Grosbeak  
 Rufous-sided Towhee  
 Savannah Sparrow (i)  
 Snow Bunting (r)  
 Song Sparrow  
 Spotted (Great Plains) Towhee  
 Vesper Sparrow (i)  
 White-crowned Sparrow  
 White-throated Sparrow

**HERONS**

American Bittern  
 Black-crowned Night Heron  
 Cattle Egret (r)  
 Great Blue Heron  
 Green-backed Heron  
 Snowy Egret (r)  
 White-faced Ibis

**HUMMINGBIRDS**

Ruby-throated Hummingbird

**JAYS, CROWS**

American Crow  
 American Magpie  
 Blue Jay (r)  
 Clark's Nutcracker (r)  
 Common Raven (r)  
 Pinyon Jay

**KINGFISHERS,  
WOODPECKERS**

Belted Kingfisher  
 Downy Woodpecker  
 Hairy Woodpecker  
 Northern Flicker  
 Red-headed Woodpecker (i)  
 Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (r)

**LARKS, SWALLOWS**

Bank Swallow  
 Barn Swallow  
 Cliff Swallow  
 Horned Lark (i)  
 Northern Rough-winged Swallow  
 Tree Swallow

**LOONS, GREBES**

Clark's Grebe  
 Common Loon  
 Eared Grebe  
 Horned Grebe  
 Pied-billed Grebe  
 Red-necked Grebe (r)  
 Western Grebe

**MEADOWLARKS,  
BLACKBIRDS**

Bobolink (i)  
 Brewer's Blackbird  
 Brown-headed Cowbird  
 Bullock's (Northern) Oriole  
 Common Grackle (r)  
 Orchard Oriole (r)  
 Red-winged Blackbird  
 Rusty Blackbird (r)  
 Western Meadowlark (i)  
 Yellow-headed Blackbird

**OWLS**

Burrowing Owl (i)  
 Eastern Screech-owl  
 Great Horned Owl  
 Long-eared Owl  
 Northern Saw-whet Owl  
 Short-eared Owl (i)  
 Snowy Owl (r)

**PELICANS**

American White Pelican (i)  
 Double-crested Cormorant

**RAILS, CRANES**

American Coot  
 Sandhill Crane  
 Sora  
 Virginia Rail (r)

**RAPTORS**

American Kestrel  
 Bald Eagle  
 Broad-winged Hawk (r)  
 Cooper's Hawk (r)  
 Ferruginous Hawk (i, r, e)  
 Golden Eagle  
 Merlin  
 Northern Goshawk  
 Northern Harrier (i)  
 Osprey  
 Peregrine Falcon (r)  
 Prairie Falcon (i)

Red-tailed Hawk  
 Rough-legged Hawk  
 Sharp-shinned Hawk  
 Swainson's Hawk (i)  
 Turkey Vulture (r)

**SHOREBIRDS**

American Avocet  
 Baird's Sandpiper  
 Black Tern  
 Black-bellied Plover (r)  
 Black-necked Stilt  
 Bonaparte's Gull  
 California Gull  
 Caspian Tern  
 Common Snipe  
 Common Tern  
 Dunlin (r)  
 Forster's Tern  
 Franklin's Gull (i)  
 Greater Yellowlegs  
 Herring Gull  
 Killdeer  
 Least Sandpiper  
 Lesser Yellowlegs  
 Long-billed Curlew (i, e)  
 Long-billed Dowitcher  
 Marbled Godwit (i, e)  
 Mountain Plover (i, e)  
 Pectoral Sandpiper  
 Piping Plover (i)  
 Red Knot  
 Red Phalarope  
 Red-necked Phalarope  
 Ring-billed Gull  
 Ruddy Turnstone (r)  
 Sabine's Gull  
 Sanderling  
 Semi-palmated Sandpiper  
 Short-billed Dowitcher  
 Solitary Sandpiper  
 Spotted Sandpiper  
 Stilt Sandpiper (r)  
 Upland Sandpiper (i)  
 Western Sandpiper  
 Whimbrel (r)  
 White-rumped Sandpiper (r)  
 Willet  
 Wilson's Phalarope (i, e)

**SWANS, GEESE, DUCKS**

American Black Duck (r)  
 American Wigeon  
 Barrow's Goldeneye (r)  
 Blue-winged Teal  
 Bufflehead  
 Canada Goose  
 Canvasback  
 Cinnamon Teal (r)  
 Common Goldeneye  
 Common Merganser  
 Gadwall

Greater White-fronted Goose (r)  
Green-winged Teal  
Hooded Merganser (r)  
Lesser Scaup  
Mallard  
Northern Pintail  
Northern Shoveler  
Red-breasted Merganser  
Redhead Duck  
Ring-necked Duck (r)  
Ross' Goose (r)  
Ruddy Duck  
Snow Goose  
Tundra Swan (r)  
White-winged Scoter (r)  
Wood Duck (r)

#### **TANAGERS**

Western Tanager

#### **THRASHERS**

American Pipit (r)  
Brown Thrasher  
Gray Catbird  
Northern Mockingbird (r)  
Sage Thrasher (i)  
Sprague's Pipit (i, e)

#### **THRUSHES**

American Robin  
Golden-crowned Kinglet (r)  
Gray-cheeked Thrush (r)  
Hermit Thrush (r)  
Mountain Bluebird  
Ruby-crowned Kinglet (r)  
Swainson's Thrush (r)  
Townsend's Solitaire (r)  
Varied Thrush  
Veery (r)  
Wood Thrush

#### **UPLAND GAME**

Chukar  
Gray Partridge  
Greater Sage Grouse (i)  
Ring-necked Pheasant  
Sharp-tailed Grouse (i)  
Wild Turkey

#### **VIREOS**

Red-eyed Vireo  
Warbling Vireo

#### **WARBLERS**

American Redstart  
Black-and-white Warbler  
Blackburnian Warbler  
Blackpoll Warbler (r)  
Cape May Warbler  
Common Yellowthroat  
Macgillivray's Warbler (r)  
Magnolia Warbler

Mourning Warbler  
Northern Waterthrush (r)  
Orange-crowned Warbler (r)  
Ovenbird  
Palm Warbler (r)  
Tennessee Warbler (r)  
Townsend's Warbler  
Wilson's Warbler  
Yellow Warbler  
Yellow-breasted Chat  
Yellow-rumped Warbler

#### **WAXWINGS, SHRIKES**

Bohemian Waxwing  
Cedar Waxwing  
European Starling  
Loggerhead Shrike  
Northern Shrike (r)

#### **WRENS**

House Wren  
Marsh Wren (r)  
Rock Wren  
Winter Wren